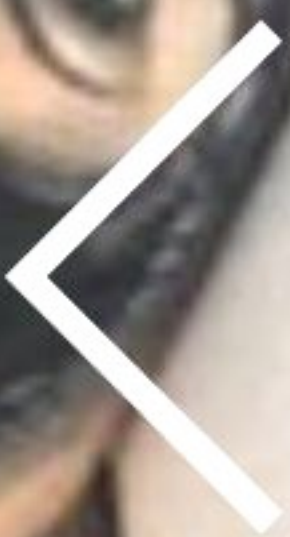
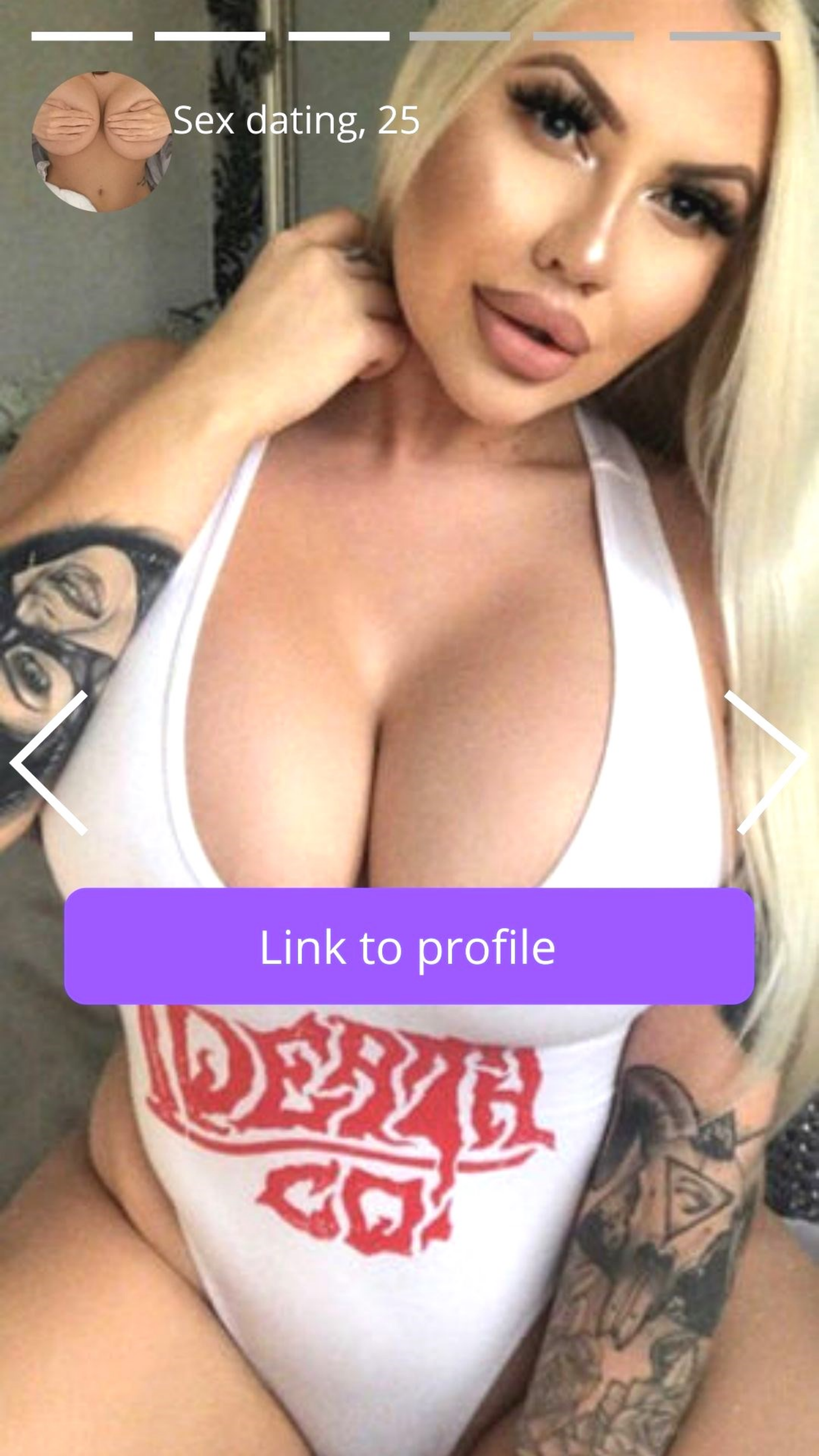




Sex dating, 25



Link to profile