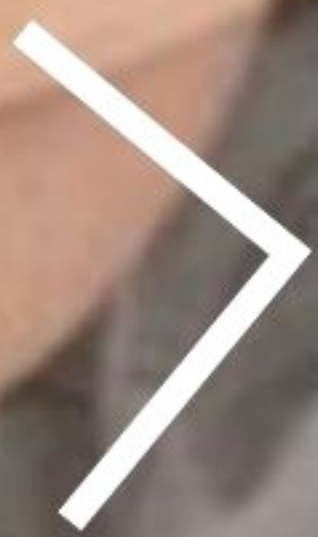




local sex hunter, 25



[Link to profile](#)

quod me tuere  
me desine