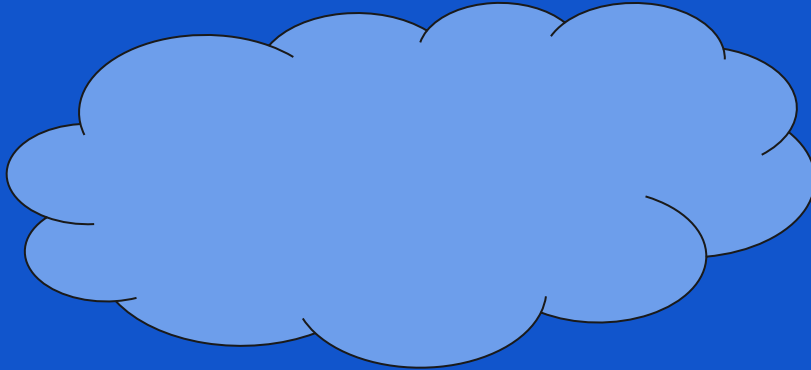


Go WebCam chat now



[OPEN MY PAGE](#)

